Comparison of Common Offer Forms

CONDITIONAL SALES AGREEMENT

LETTER OF INTENT

TRUE OPTION

Advantages to Seller:	Advantages to Seller	Advantages to Seller:
Seller earns money while property off the market	Purchaser commits to due diligence for a specific use	Quickly know if Purchaser is in the price range
Seller can keep money even if sale does not close	Likelihood of serious buyer investing money in research	Minimal legal expense to review the offer
Seller knows date certain as to conditions and sale		
Less conditions and loopholes in the contract		
Still owns the property if property does not close		
Disadvantages to Seller:	Disadvantages to Seller:	Disadvantages to Seller
Could be Speculative buyer with no use in mind	Many conditions to closing	May not be binding
Option may never be exercised, at Buyer's election	If no closing, no money earned for keeping the property off the market	Incomplete terms
•	Closing is at buyer's discretion	Seller may not consider a LOI a serious offer
	Property is usually tied up for several months	Could become a contract unintentionally
Advantages to Purchaser:	Advantages to Purchaser:	Advantages to Purchaser:
Buyer can walk from deal for any reason for known cost	Closing is at buyer's discretion	Quick method to make offer on property in high deman
Short contract form	If Buyer cannot use the property for a specific use, the	Can test the water concerning price and basic terms
Easier to negotiate	Buyer can cancel the contract	without commitment, if written properly
		Simple (too simple)
Disadvantages to Purchaser	Disadvantages to Purchaser:	Disadvantages to Purchaser:
Costs money to tie up land	Purchaser must perform due diligence	May not be binding
	Purchaser must invest money in investigation	Incomplete terms
	Buyer cannot just walk away from deal without potential	Could become a contract unintentionally
	for suit for specific performance	Seller may not consider a LOI a serious offer
Advantages to Broker:	Advantages to Broker:	Advantages to Broker:
Earn money when option is signed	Purchaser has specific use in mind, may be a more	Quick to prepare and present in a timely manner
Short offer form, often easier to negotiate	credible Buyer	
Have not worked for free if deal does not close		
Disadvantages to Broker:	Disadvantages to Broker:	Disadvantages to Broker:
Option may never be exercised or closed	Closing may never take place	May be waste of time just to test the water
Could be Speculative buyer with no use in mind, could	If no closing, Broker does not make any money	Complete contract may never be signed
be shopping the property	If no closing, Broker must resolve any Earnest Money disputes	Legal document the Broker should not draft